

# 12

Basic Proficiency

## Johnson, Grant, Hayes 1865-1881

U.S. History Grades Seven and Eight

Schroon Lake Central School Social Studies

David Jones, 2011 Version

### Statements to Learn

1. After Reconstruction, white Southerners regained control of Southern state governments by limiting voting rights of African Americans.
2. During the Reconstruction Era, one reason for the formation of the Ku Klux Klan was to prevent formerly enslaved persons from exercising their rights.
3. The term carpetbaggers was used during Reconstruction to describe Northerners who moved to the South seeking personal gain.
4. The constitutional amendments adopted during the Reconstruction period dealt primarily with the expansion of the rights of African Americans.
5. The 13th, 14th, and 15th amendments were added to the Constitution during the Reconstruction period to grant legal rights to African Americans.
6. The separate but equal principle established by the decision in Plessy v. Ferguson (1896) led to the spread of racially segregated public facilities.
7. An immediate economic result of the use of mass-production techniques in American Factories was reduced cost of goods.
8. Mass production is a term that can best be defined as the manufacture of large quantities of a product.
9. Most people purchase shares of stock in a corporation in order to share in corporate profits.
10. United States Becomes an Industrial Nation

### CBM Vocabulary

Bribery  
Civil service test  
Collective bargaining  
Corporation  
Dividend  
Graft  
Jim Crow Laws  
Monopoly  
Patent  
Poll tax  
Pool (railroad)  
Rebate (railroad)  
Reconstruction  
Segregation  
Stock  
Strike  
Trade union  
Trust

Workers face hardships  
Labor reforms are developed  
Towns and cities grow  
Giant corporations are created

11. One advantage that corporations of the late 1800s had over individually-owned businesses is that corporations had stockholders who invested money.

12. The most significant economic impact of the transcontinental railroads during the late 1800s was expanding interstate commerce nationwide.



13. The map shows that cattle trails were used to bring herds to market.