

# 11

**Basic Proficiency**

## Pierce, Buchanan, Lincoln 1853-1865

U.S. History Grades Seven and Eight

Schroon Lake Central School Social Studies

David Jones, 2011 Version

### Statements to Learn

1. The Emancipation Proclamation was an order of President Lincoln toward the end of the Civil War. It declared that slaves in Confederate states were free. It left slavery in Union states that allowed slavery. It changed the purpose of the war to now include freeing slaves. (The original purpose of the war for the Union was to reunite the US.)
2. Some of the advantages of the North in the Civil War were more manufacturing, more railroads, and more population.
3. Some of the advantages of the South in the Civil War were more capable military leaders and that they would be fighting a defensive war.
4. The first shots fired in the Civil War were at Fort Sumter. Confederates shot at the Union fort and demanded (and got) its surrender.
5. The Union won the Civil War

### CBM Vocabulary

Amnesty  
Black codes  
Carpetbagger  
Citizen  
Confederation  
Conscription  
Draft  
Due process  
Emancipation  
Literacy test  
Martial law  
Profiteer  
Scalawag  
Secede / Secession  
Sharecropper