

Base your answers to questions 4 through 6 on the outline below and on your knowledge of social studies.

### Outline of United States-Cuba Relations

#### I. Before World War II

- A. President James Polk and President Franklin Pierce try to purchase Cuba from Spain (1848, 1854)
- B. United States drives out the Spanish and conquers Cuba during the Spanish-American War (1898)
- C. United States makes Cuba a protectorate and establishes a naval base at Guantanamo Bay (1903)
- D. United States sends troops to occupy Cuba for brief periods (1906–1933)
- E. United States supports Cuban dictator Fulgencio Batista in return for friendly treatment of American businesses in Cuba (1933–1944)

#### II. After World War II

- A. Batista seizes control of Cuba in a coup, rules with United States support (1952–1959)
- B. Fidel Castro wins control of Cuba as a result of communist revolution (1959)
- C. Castro seizes United States property in Cuba (1959–1960)
- D. United States places embargo on trade with Cuba (1960)
- E. Cuba signs friendship agreement with Soviet Union (1960)
- F. United States-backed Cuban refugees fail in attempt to overthrow Castro at Bay of Pigs (1961)
- G. Cuban missile crisis (1962)

4 How did President Polk and President Pierce attempt to gain control of Cuba? [1]

Score

5 State **two** problems between the United States and Cuba after World War II. [2]

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

Score

6 State **two** reasons Americans have had a long-term interest in Cuba. [2]

(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

Score

Score