

Directions: Base your answers to questions 9 through 11 on the quotation below and on your knowledge of social studies.

“Nonviolence . . . does not seek to defeat or humiliate the opponent, but to win his friendship and understanding. . . . Nonviolent resistance . . . avoids . . . external physical violence of spirit. The nonviolent resister not only refuses to shoot his opponent but he also refuses to hate him. . . . To retaliate in kind would do nothing but intensify the existence of hate in the universe. Along the way of life, someone must have sense enough . . . to cut off the chain of hate. . . .”

—Martin Luther King, Jr., *Stride Toward Freedom: The Montgomery Story*

9 According to the quotation, what does nonviolence try to win? [1]

Score

10 State *two* different forms of nonviolent protest supported by Martin Luther King, Jr., in the 1950s and 1960s. [2]

a _____

b _____

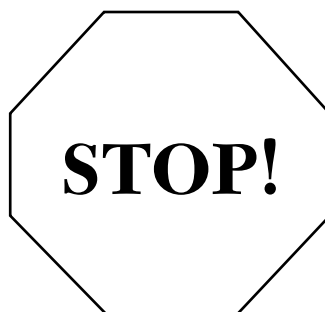
Score

11 State *two* changes brought about by nonviolent protests in the 1950s and 1960s. [2]

a _____

b _____

Score



DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.