

Part II

Write your answers to the questions that follow in the spaces provided in this test booklet.

Directions: Base your answers to questions 1 through 3 on the chart below and on your knowledge of social studies.

Political Parties in the 1790s

	Federalist	Democratic-Republican
Political Beliefs	Favored government control by wealthy and educated citizens Favored a strong national government	Favored the selection of representatives by average citizens Favored a limited national government
Economic Beliefs	Supported government aid to business, finance, and trade Favored a national bank Supported protective tariffs	Supported no special favors to business; preferred farming Favored sound state banks Supported duty-free imports
Foreign Affairs	Favored British commercial ties and feared the French Favored Jay's Treaty	Sympathized with the French Revolution Opposed Jay's Treaty
Sources of Strength	Strong in New England and seacoast areas Manufacturing interests, bankers, and merchants	Strong in the south, southwest, and frontier areas Farmers, artisans, and skilled workers

Source: Henry Drewry & Thomas O'Connor, *America Is*, Merrill Publishing Co. (adapted)

- 1 Give **one** example of how the Federalists planned to encourage economic growth. [1]

Score

- 2 State **one** fact from the chart to support the argument that the Democratic-Republican Party encouraged more participation in government than the Federalist Party. [1]

Score

- 3 Why do different groups form political parties? [1]

Score